SAFETY DATA SHEET
SODIUM CHLORIDE

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product name	SODIUM CHLORIDE
Product number	20327
Synonyms; trade names	SALT, ROCK SALT, SALT PDV, SEA SALT, SANAL P, SUPERSEL GRADES, SALT TABLETS, BROXO 16-15, ROCK SALT WHITE, SNOW CLEAR, ROCK SALT WHITE, SALT MICROFINE, SALT AQUA DUXION 15/25, SALT BROXO 6-15, SALT WATERSOFT REGESAL GRAN, NATRIUMKLORID VACUUM COMPACTED 6-1, SALT IND K1.4-0.4, SALT BROXETTEN, SODIUM CHLORIDE (PDV) INDUSTRIAL, SEL ADOU. D'EAU AXAL PRO, SODIUM CHLORIDE (PDV) FCC ED.7, SODIUM CHLORIDE (PDV) ESCO, SALT HYDROSOFT GRAN, SALT REGENIT TABLETS, SALT IND REF STD, SUPERFINE S, SALT TABLETS CLARAMAT, SALT INDUSTRIAL K 3.2/1.5, GRITTING SALT, SOD CHLORIDE VACUUM FG ALA, AQUASOL, MARINA PLUS SALT TAB ESCO53758, SALT GRANULAR HYDROSOFT, SALT PDV IND, SALT WATERSOFTENER K 18-5, SUPRASEL MICROZO PDV, SOD CHLORIDE SUPRASEL PDV, DEAD SEA SALT MPSC2, COMPACT SALT 6/15, SALT IND K0,7/0,16 O&G, MEDIO SEA SALT, SOD CHLORIDE PDV DENDRITIC, SALT TABLETS, FINE/THIN DRY PURIFIED SALT, CALCIOSINE, ESCO PDV SALT, SODIUM CHLORIDE PH, DRILLING SALT PVD O&G, APISAL SOD CHLORIDE, SALT PELLET AQUA NATURE, SALT PELLET AQUA CLASSIC, SALT BROXO TAB, SALT MICROFINE, SEA SALT FINE, REFINED SALT 170 MICRON, SANAL P PH, SOD CHLOR SUPRASEL XFINE HNO, SODIUM CHLORIDE PE U
REACH registration notes	Exempt -Annex V exempted by Article 2(7) This product is not classified as hazardous, the information in this datasheet is given for guidance only.
CAS number	7647-14-5
EC number	231-598-3

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	Industrial application Pharmaceuticals Food industry

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier	Univar Solutions UK Ltd Aquarius House 6 Mid Point Business Park Bradford BD3 7AY +44 1274 267300 +44 1274 267306 SDS.EMEA@univarsolutions.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone	SGS - +32 (0)3 575 55 55 (24h)
Sds No.	20327

SODIUM CHLORIDE

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (EC 1272/2008)

Physical hazards Not Classified

Health hazards Not Classified

Environmental hazards Not Classified

2.2. Label elements

EC number 231-598-3

Hazard statements NC Not Classified

2.3. Other hazards

This substance is not classified as PBT or vPvB according to current EU criteria. The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Product name SODIUM CHLORIDE

REACH registration notes Exempt -Annex V exempted by Article 2(7) This product is not classified as hazardous, the information in this datasheet is given for guidance only.

CAS number 7647-14-5

EC number 231-598-3

Ingredient notes Acute Toxicity Estimate (oral): 3500 mg/kg
Acute Toxicity Estimate (dermal): > 10000 mg/kg
Acute Toxicity Estimate (inhalation): > 42 mg/l 1 hour Dust/Mist

Composition comments The data shown are in accordance with the latest EC Directives.

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical Name Sodium chloride

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Remove affected person from source of contamination. Move affected person to fresh air and keep warm and at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Rinse nose and mouth with water. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.

Ingestion Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Do not induce vomiting. Give plenty of water to drink. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.

Skin contact Remove affected person from source of contamination. After contact with skin, take off immediately all contaminated clothing, and wash immediately with plenty of water. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Remove any contact lenses and open eyelids wide apart. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Eye contact Solid particles trapped behind the eyelid may cause abrasive damage.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes for the doctor Treat symptomatically. If in doubt, get medical attention promptly.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media The product is non-combustible. Use fire-extinguishing media suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards When heated and in case of fire, toxic vapours/gases may be formed. Keep upwind to avoid inhalation of gases, vapours, fumes and smoke.

Hazardous combustion products Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours. Chlorine. Oxides of the following substances: Carbon. Sodium.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protective actions during firefighting Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove them from the fire area if it can be done without risk. Control run-off water by containing and keeping it out of sewers and watercourses. Contain and collect extinguishing water.

Special protective equipment for firefighters Wear positive-pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and appropriate protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Provide adequate ventilation. Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Follow precautions for safe handling described in this safety data sheet. Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Avoid generation and spreading of dust.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Do not discharge into drains or watercourses or onto the ground. Spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses must be reported immediately to the Environmental Agency or other appropriate regulatory body.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up Avoid generation and spreading of dust. Remove spillage with vacuum cleaner or collect with a shovel and broom, or similar. Collect and place in suitable waste disposal containers and seal securely. Label the containers containing waste and contaminated materials and remove from the area as soon as possible. Avoid the spillage or runoff entering drains, sewers or watercourses. Flush contaminated area with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Collect and dispose of spillage as indicated in Section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Usage precautions Provide adequate ventilation. Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Follow precautions for safe handling described in this safety data sheet. Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Avoid generation and spreading of dust.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Advice on general occupational hygiene Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking and using the toilet. Wash hands and any other contaminated areas of the body with soap and water before leaving the work site.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage precautions Store in tightly-closed, original container in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Avoid excessive heat for prolonged periods of time. Protect from moisture. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Store away from the following materials: Acids. Alkali metals. Strong oxidising agents.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific end use(s) The identified uses for this product are detailed in Section 1.2.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/Personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Ingredient comments No exposure limits known for ingredient(s).

DNEL

Workers - Dermal; Short term systemic effects: 295.52 mg/kg/day
Workers - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 2068.62 mg/m³
Workers - Dermal; Long term systemic effects: 295.52 mg/kg/day
Workers - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 2068.62 mg/m³
General population - Dermal; Short term systemic effects: 126.65 mg/kg/day
General population - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 443.28 mg/m³
General population - Oral; Short term systemic effects: 126.65 mg/kg/day
General population - Oral; Long term systemic effects: 126.65 mg/kg/day
General population - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 443.28 mg/m³
General population - Dermal; Long term systemic effects: 126.65 mg/kg/day

PNEC

Fresh water; 5 mg/l
Soil; 4.86 mg/kg
STP; 500 mg/l

8.2. Exposure controls

Protective equipment

Appropriate engineering controls Provide adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls as the primary means to minimise worker exposure.

Eye/face protection Eyewear complying with an approved standard should be worn if a risk assessment indicates eye contact is possible. The following protection should be worn: Tight-fitting safety glasses. Personal protective equipment for eye and face protection should comply with European Standard EN166.

Hand protection The most suitable glove should be chosen in consultation with the glove supplier/manufacturer, who can provide information about the breakthrough time of the glove material. The selected gloves should have a breakthrough time of at least 8 hours. Rubber (natural, latex). Protective gloves should have a minimum thickness of 0.6 mm. To protect hands from chemicals, gloves should comply with European Standard EN374.

Other skin and body protection Wear appropriate clothing to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Hygiene measures	When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking and using the toilet. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.
Respiratory protection	Respiratory protection complying with an approved standard should be worn if a risk assessment indicates inhalation of contaminants is possible. Protection against nuisance dust must be used when the airborne concentration exceeds 10 mg/m3. Ensure all respiratory protective equipment is suitable for its intended use and is 'CE'-marked. If ventilation is inadequate, suitable respiratory protection must be worn. Particulate filter, type P2. EN 136/140/141/145/143/149

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Solid Granules. Crystals.
Colour	Colourless. to White.
Odour	Odourless.
Odour threshold	No information available.
pH	pH (diluted solution): 6 - 9 @ 0.5%
Melting point	800 - 802°C
Pour Point	No information available.
Freezing Point	No information available.
Initial boiling point and range	1413 - 1465°C
Flash point	Not applicable.
Evaporation rate	No information available.
Evaporation factor	No information available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No information available.
Other flammability	No information available.
Vapour pressure	0 mbar @ 20°C
Vapour density	No information available.
Relative density	2.16 - 2.17
Bulk density	1050 - 1300 kg/m³
Solubility(ies)	Soluble in water. 310 g/l water @ 18°C
Partition coefficient	log Pow: -3
Auto-ignition temperature	No information available.
Decomposition Temperature	No information available.
Viscosity	No information available.
Explosive properties	No information available.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Explosive under the influence of a flame	No information available.
Oxidising properties	No information available.

9.2. Other information

Refractive index	No information available.
Particle size	No information available.
Molecular weight	58.44
Volatility	No information available.
Saturation concentration	No information available.
Critical temperature	No information available.
Volatile organic compound	No information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity	There are no known reactivity hazards associated with this product.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stability	Stable at normal ambient temperatures and when used as recommended.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions	Under normal conditions of storage and use, no hazardous reactions will occur. Will not polymerise.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid	Avoid excessive heat for prolonged periods of time. Protect from moisture.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid	Acids. Alkali metals. Strong oxidising agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products	Does not decompose when used and stored as recommended. Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours. Chlorine. Oxides of the following substances: Carbon. Sodium.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD_{50} mg/kg)	3,500.0
Species	Rat
ATE oral (mg/kg)	3,500.0

Acute toxicity - dermal

Notes (dermal LD_{50})	LD_{50} > 10000 mg/kg, Dermal, Rat

Acute toxicity - inhalation

Notes (inhalation LC_{50})	LC_{50} (1h) >42 mg/l, Inhalation, Dust/Mist, Rat

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin corrosion/irritation Prolonged skin contact may cause redness and irritation.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Serious eye damage/irritation May be slightly irritating to eyes.

Respiratory sensitisation

Respiratory sensitisation Not sensitising.

Skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Genotoxicity - in vitro Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Genotoxicity - in vivo Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Carcinogenicity Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Reproductive toxicity - fertility Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity - development Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

STOT - single exposure Not classified as a specific target organ toxicant after a single exposure.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

STOT - repeated exposure Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Aspiration hazard Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicokinetics The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Inhalation Dust in high concentrations may irritate the respiratory system.

Ingestion No harmful effects expected from quantities likely to be ingested by accident.

Skin contact Prolonged skin contact may cause redness and irritation.

Eye contact Solid particles trapped behind the eyelid may cause abrasive damage.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity The product is not expected to be hazardous to the environment. However, large or frequent spills may have hazardous effects on the environment.

12.1. Toxicity

Toxicity Not considered toxic to fish.

Acute aquatic toxicity

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Acute toxicity - fish	LC_{50}, 96 hours: 6750 mg/l, Fish LC_{50}, 96 hour: 5840 mg/l, Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) OECD 203 LC_{50}, 96 hour: 10610 mg/l, Pimephales promelas (Fat-head Minnow) OECD 203 NOEC, 7 day: 4000 mg/l, Pimephales promelas (Fat-head Minnow)
Acute toxicity - aquatic invertebrates	EC_{50}, 48 hours: 2024 - 4136 mg/l, Daphnia magna
Acute toxicity - aquatic plants	IC_{50}, 72 hours: 3014 mg/l, Algae
Acute toxicity - microorganisms	IC_{50}, : > 1000 mg/l, Activated sludge OECD 209

Chronic aquatic toxicity

Chronic toxicity - aquatic invertebrates	LOEC, 21 day: 441 mg/l, Freshwater invertebrates Daphnia pulex NOEC, 21 day: 314 mg/l, Freshwater invertebrates Daphnia pulex

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability Substance is inorganic.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential	The product does not contain any substances expected to be bioaccumulating.
Partition coefficient	log Pow: -3

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility The product is soluble in water.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment This substance is not classified as PBT or vPvB according to current EU criteria.

12.6. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

General information	Waste should be treated as controlled waste. Do not puncture or incinerate, even when empty.
Disposal methods	Dispose of waste to licensed waste disposal site in accordance with the requirements of the local Waste Disposal Authority.

SECTION 14: Transport information

General The product is not covered by international regulations on the transport of dangerous goods (IMDG, IATA, ADR/RID).

14.1. UN number

Not applicable.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Not applicable.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

No transport warning sign required.

14.4. Packing group

Not applicable.

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance/marine pollutant
No.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU legislation	Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (as amended). Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (as amended). COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has been carried out.

Inventories

EU - EINECS/ELINCS
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

Canada - DSL/NDSL
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.
DSL

US - TSCA
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

Australia - AICS
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

Japan - ENCS
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

Korea - KECI
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

SODIUM CHLORIDE

China - IECSC
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

Philippines – PICCS
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

New Zealand - NZIOC
All the ingredients are listed or exempt.

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate.
ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.
ADN: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways.
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service.
DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.
IATA: International Air Transport Association.
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods.
Kow: Octanol-water partition coefficient.
LC_{50}: Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population.
LD_{50}: Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose).
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance.
PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.
REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.
RID: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
vPvB: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer.
MARPOL 73/78: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978.
cATpE: Converted Acute Toxicity Point Estimate.
BCF: Bioconcentration Factor.
BOD: Biochemical Oxygen Demand.
EC_{50}: 50% of maximal Effective Concentration.
LOAEC: Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Concentration.
LOAEL: Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level.
NOAEC: No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration.
NOAEL: No Observed Adverse Effect Level.
NOEC: No Observed Effect Concentration.
LOEC: Lowest Observed Effect Concentration.
DMEL: Derived Minimal Effect Level.
EL50: Exposure Limit 50
hPa: Hectopascal
LL50: Lethal Loading fifty
OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
POW: Octanol-water partition coefficient
SCBA: self-contained breathing apparatus
STP: Sewage Treatment Plant
VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds

Classification abbreviations and acronyms

Acute Tox. = Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute = Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute)
Aquatic Chronic = Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic)

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Key literature references and sources for data	Supplier's information.
Revision comments	NOTE: Lines within the margin indicate significant changes from the previous revision.
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SDS number	20327
SDS status	Approved.
Signature	Lisa Bland